

BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT

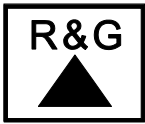
FINANCIAL REPORT

AS OF AND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2017

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
FINANCIAL REPORT
AS OF AND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2017**

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Roberts & Greene, PLLC

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Members of the School Board
Brookline School District
Brookline, New Hampshire

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Brookline School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risk of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Brookline School District as of June 30, 2017, and the respective changes in financial position thereof, and

the budgetary comparisons for the General Fund and Grants Fund for the fiscal year then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, and the OPEB and pension schedules, on pages 3-8 and 35-38 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Brookline School District's basic financial statements. The combining nonmajor and individual fund schedules are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining nonmajor and individual fund schedules are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining nonmajor and individual fund schedules are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Roberts & Heine, PLLC

Concord, New Hampshire
April 9, 2018

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2017**

This section of the Brookline School District annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the district's financial performance during the fiscal year that ended June 30, 2017. Responsibility for the accuracy of the data, and the completeness and fairness of this presentation (including all disclosures) rests with management. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data contained herein is accurate in all material performance as a whole. With this in mind, please also refer to the district's financial statements, which immediately follow this section. The MDA is an element of required supplementary information specified in the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 34 – Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments issued in June 1999.

The District administration is responsible for establishing and accounting and internal control structure designed to ensure that the physical, data, informational, intellectual, and human resource assets of the District are protected from loss, theft and misuse, and to ensure that adequate accounting information is maintained and reported in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Management also strives to ensure these assets are put to good and effective use. The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable assurance that these objectives are attained.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of three parts: management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the district:

1. The first two basic financial statements provide both short-term and long-term information about the district's overall financial status.
2. The remaining basic financial statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the district, reporting the district's operations in more detail than the district-wide statements. The basic financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data. The basic financial statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the financial statements with a comparison of the district's budget for the year. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis highlights the structure and contents of each of the statements.

DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS

The district-wide statements report information about the district as a whole. The statement of net position includes all of the district's assets and liabilities, except for capital assets. All of the current year's revenues and expense are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid. Net position – the difference between the district's assets and liabilities – is one way

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2017**

to measure the district's financial health or position. The district-wide statements present and aggregate view of the finances of the school district by answering the question, "How did the school district do financially during the 2016-17 school year?" These statements report all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting used by most private-sector enterprises. The accrual basis takes into account all of the district's current-year revenues and expenses regardless of when they were paid or received.

In the district-wide financial statements the district's activities are listed as governmental activities, which includes most of the district's basic service, such as regular and special education, transportation, and administration. Property taxes and state revenue finance most of the activities.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the district's most significant funds – not the district as a whole. Funds are accounting devices the district uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs. Some funds are required by state law and by bond covenants. The district establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes (like repaying long-term debts) or to show that it is properly using certain revenues (like federal grants).

The district has two types of funds:

- Governmental funds – Most of the district's basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on (1) how cash (and other financial assets that can be readily converted to cash) flows in and out and (2) the balances left at year end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the district's programs. This information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the district-wide statements. We provide additional information with the governmental funds statements that explain the relationship (or differences) between them. An annual appropriation budget is adopted for governmental funds. A budgetary comparison has been provided for the General and Grant funds to demonstrate compliance with this budget.
- Fiduciary Funds – The district is the trustee, or fiduciary, for assets that belong to others, such as the student activities funds. The district is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used only for their intended purposes and by those to whom the assets belong. All of the district's fiduciary activities are reported in a separate statement of fiduciary net position and a statement of changes in the fiduciary net position. These activities are not included in the district-wide financial statements because the district cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2017**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Government-Wide Financial Analysis

**Brookline School District
Statement of Net Position**

Change in net position for fiscal year 2017 compared to fiscal year 2016:

	2016	2017	Increase (Decrease)	% Increase (Decrease)
Current and Other Assets	681,434	677,901	(3,533)	-0.52%
Capital Assets	6,169,865	5,982,594	(187,271)	-3.04%
Total Assets	6,851,299	6,660,495	(190,804)	-3.55%
Deferred Outflow of Resources	554,953	1,829,076	1,274,123	229.59%
Long-term Liabilities Outstanding	6,488,633	7,957,591	1,468,958	22.64%
Other Liabilities	254,977	292,600	37,623	14.76%
	6,743,610	8,250,191	1,506,581	37.39%
Deferred Inflows of Resources	392,640	320,286	(72,354)	-18.43%
Net Position:				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	5,245,577	5,274,386	28,809	0.55%
Restricted	31,079	34,066	2,987	9.61%
Unrestricted	(5,006,654)	(5,389,358)	(382,704)	7.64%
Total Net Position	270,002	(80,906)	(350,908)	17.80%

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2017
Statement of Activities**

Change in fund revenue and expenses for fiscal year 2017 compared to fiscal year 2016:

Revenues:	2016	2017	Change	% Change
Program Revenues				
Charges for Services	278,579	305,612	27,033	9.70%
Operating Grants and Contributions	309,447	249,315	(60,132)	-19.43%
Capital Grants and Contributions	61,914	51,566	(10,348)	-16.71%
General Revenues:				
Assessment	5,252,147	5,447,638	195,491	3.72%
Grants and Contributions	2,497,923	2,377,730	(120,193)	-4.81%
Miscellaneous	102,312	31,597	(70,715)	-69.12%
Total Revenues	8,502,322	8,463,458	(38,864)	-96.65%
Program Expenses:				
Instruction	3,741,047	3,992,511	251,464	6.72%
Student Support	569,663	593,164	23,501	4.13%
Instructional Staff	265,091	271,741	6,650	2.51%
General Administration	34,821	46,537	11,716	33.65%
Executive Administration	263,878	271,120	7,242	2.74%
School Administration	464,954	405,104	(59,850)	-12.87%
Business	-	607	607	100.00%
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	524,822	607,597	82,775	15.77%
Student Transportation	297,923	325,813	27,890	9.36%
Central	-	222		
Other	1,672,357	1,867,884	195,527	11.69%
Non-instructional Services	158,457	156,729	(1,728)	-1.09%
Interest on Long-Term Debt	266,420	275,337	8,917	3.35%
Total Expenses	8,259,433	8,814,366	554,711	175.96%
Change in Net Position	242,889	(350,908)	(593,575)	-272.6%
Net Position - Beginning	27,113	270,002	242,889	895.84%
Net Position - Ending	270,002	(80,906)	(350,908)	-129.96%

Specific areas of variance are evidenced above in the change in net position. Some larger variances are due to the following:

Revenues – Overall, less revenue was received in FY17 than in FY16. This was mostly due to a decrease in Adequacy Aid of \$124K and the District did not receive the LGC Surplus of \$69K this year. However, there was an increase in revenue for tuition from both Pre-School of \$4K and Kindergarten of \$26K.

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2017**

Expenditures – Expenditures were higher in FY17 than in FY16 primarily due to employee benefits for both Health (\$25K) and Retirement (\$17K). Additionally, the increase in Special Education expenses (\$23K) were due to additional unexpected needs throughout the year.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Revenues

Revenue recognized by the Brookline School District’s general fund amounted to \$52,501 more than was budgeted, as detailed below. Funds received in excess of what was budgeted came from Impact Fees and Medicaid Funds.

Revenue	Original Budget	Actual	Variance
School District Assessment	5,447,637	5,447,638	1
Other Local	153,600	202,372	48,772
State	2,429,297	2,429,296	(1)
Federal	18,000	21,729	3,729
Total Revenues	8,048,534	8,101,035	52,501
Use of Fund Balance to Reduce School District Assessment & Other Funding	401,094		
Total Revenues and Use of Fund Balance	8,449,628		

Expenditures

The general fund surplus can be attributed to:

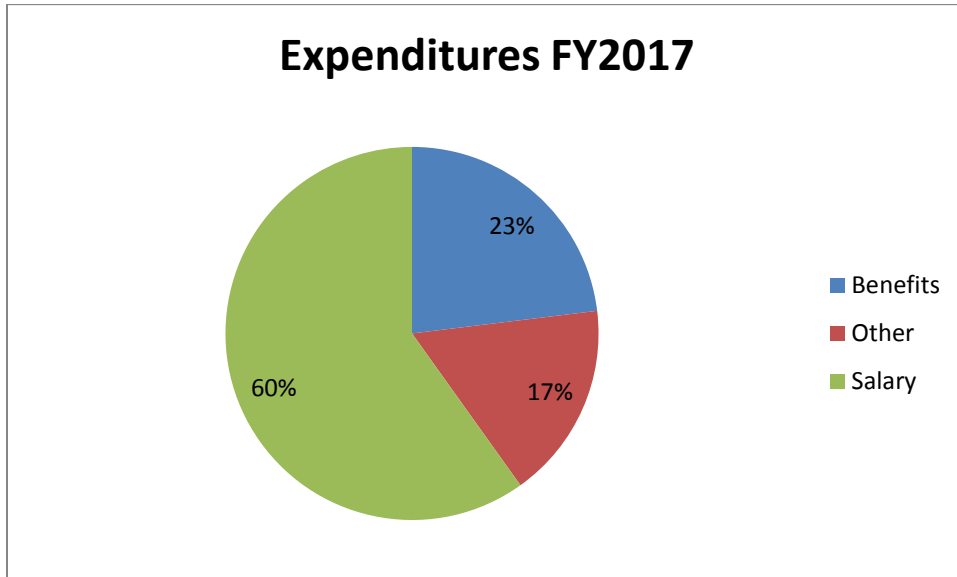
- Instruction - Replacement hiring savings and not all para-educator positions filled
- Support – CSDA’s Psychologist position not filled and there was savings in PD
- Admin – The Curriculum Administration position was not filled
- Operation & Maintenance – Proactive maintenance of equipment has decreased the overall maintenance cost of Electrical, Plumbing and Heating
- Student Transportation – Actual gas prices were lower in FY17 than budgeted
- Other Support - Saving in Workers’ Compensation and Healthcare

Expenditures	Original Budget	Actual	Variance
Instruction	3,436,582	3,334,824	101,758
Student & Instructional Support	862,475	803,079	59,396
General, Executive & School Admin	776,984	720,519	56,465
Operation & Maintenance of Plant	599,953	578,905	21,048
Student Transportation	357,364	325,813	31,551
Other Support Services	1,925,945	1,871,817	54,128
Debt Service	480,325	480,750	(425)
Total Appropriation & Expenditures	8,439,628	8,115,707	323,921

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2017**

Brookline School District Activities

The district's expenses are predominately salaries and benefits which are illustrated below. "Other" expenses account for contracted services, transportation, operation & maintenance of plant, debt service, and general operational materials.



Capital Assets

The Brookline School District's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of June 30, 2017, totals \$5,982,594, net of accumulated depreciation. These assets include land improvements, buildings, machinery, vehicles and equipment.

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2017**

DEBT ADMINISTRATION

The Brookline School District carries debt for the construction of Captain Samuel Douglas Academy and the roof repair of the same.

REMAINING DEBT PAYMENTS	CSDA Construction (Bond 1999B)	Roof (Bond 2012B)
FY17	433,025	47,300
FY18	432,550	46,100
FY19	431,025	44,750
FY20		38,500
FY21		37,100
FY22		35,700
	1,296,600	249,450

OTHER DISCUSSION

The district's financial status is sound. Being that the majority of cost is associated to salary and benefits the budget is rather predictable from year to year. Alternative methods to provide access to reserve/contingency funds should be explored to ensure availability for funds should revenues fall below estimates or significant expenses arise throughout the course of the year.

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the district's finances and to demonstrate the district's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Business Administrator at SAU #41, 4 Lund Lane, Brookline, NH 03049, by telephone at 603-324-5999, or via email at kelly.seeley@sau41.org.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

EXHIBIT 1
BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2017

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 517,639
Investments	390
Intergovernmental receivables	140,662
Other receivables	9,842
Inventory	5,021
Prepaid items	4,347
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation:	
Land improvements	38,445
Buildings and building improvements	5,930,039
Machinery, equipment and vehicles	14,110
Total assets	6,660,495
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred amounts related to pensions	1,829,076
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable	54,538
Accrued salaries and benefits	43,596
Intergovernmental payable	1,896
Accrued interest payable	192,570
Noncurrent obligations:	
Due within one year:	
Bonds payable	205,169
Unamortized bond premium payable	2,210
Compensated absences payable	4,109
Termination benefits	66,451
Due in more than one year:	
Bonds payable	489,779
Unamortized bond premium payable	11,050
Termination benefits	307,130
Other postemployment benefits payable	215,014
Net pension liability	6,656,679
Total liabilities	8,250,191
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Unearned revenue	21,554
Deferred amounts related to pensions	298,732
Total deferred inflows of resources	320,286
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	5,274,386
Restricted for endowments:	
Nonexpendable	31,601
Expendable	2,465
Unrestricted	(5,389,358)
Total net position	\$ (80,906)

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

EXHIBIT 2
BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

	Expenses	Program Revenues		Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes In Net Position
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	
Governmental activities:				
Instruction	\$ 3,992,511	\$ 182,435	\$ 145,877	\$ -
Support services:				
Student	593,164	-	-	-
Instructional staff	271,741	-	58,040	-
General administration	46,537	-	-	-
Executive administration	271,120	-	-	-
School administration	405,104	-	-	-
Business	607	-	-	-
Operation and maintenance of plant	607,597	2,630	-	-
Student transportation	325,813	-	-	-
Central	222	-	-	-
Other	1,867,884	-	-	-
Non-instructional services	156,729	120,547	45,398	-
Interest on long-term debt	275,337	-	-	51,566
Total governmental activities	\$ 8,814,366	\$ 305,612	\$ 249,315	\$ 51,566
General revenues:				
School district assessment				5,447,638
Grants and contributions not restricted to specific programs				2,377,730
Miscellaneous				31,597
Total general revenues				7,856,965
Change in net position				(350,908)
Net position, beginning				270,002
Net position, ending				\$ (80,906)

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

EXHIBIT 3
BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Balance Sheet
Governmental Funds
June 30, 2017

	General	Grants	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 434,233	\$ -	\$ 83,406	\$ 517,639
Investments	390	-	-	390
Receivables (net of allowance):				
Accounts	9,827	-	15	9,842
Intergovernmental	59,361	44,675	36,626	140,662
Interfund receivable	44,650	-	-	44,650
Inventory	-	-	5,021	5,021
Prepaid items	4,347	-	-	4,347
Total assets	<u>\$ 552,808</u>	<u>\$ 44,675</u>	<u>\$ 125,068</u>	<u>\$ 722,551</u>
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES				
Liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$ 54,343	\$ -	\$ 195	\$ 54,538
Accrued salaries and benefits	43,596	-	-	43,596
Intergovernmental payable	1,822	25	49	1,896
Interfund payable	-	44,650	-	44,650
Total liabilities	<u>99,761</u>	<u>44,675</u>	<u>244</u>	<u>144,680</u>
Deferred inflows of resources:				
Deferred revenue	<u>12,583</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,971</u>	<u>21,554</u>
Fund balances:				
Nonspendable	4,347	-	36,622	40,969
Restricted	-	-	2,465	2,465
Committed	163,712	-	76,766	240,478
Assigned	35,065	-	-	35,065
Unassigned	237,340	-	-	237,340
Total fund balances	<u>440,464</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>115,853</u>	<u>556,317</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and fund balances	<u>\$ 552,808</u>	<u>\$ 44,675</u>	<u>\$ 125,068</u>	<u>\$ 722,551</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

EXHIBIT 4
BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to the Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2017

Total fund balances of governmental funds (Exhibit 3)	\$	556,317
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
Cost	\$	9,512,042
Less accumulated depreciation		<u>(3,529,448)</u>
		5,982,594
Interfund receivables and payables between governmental funds are eliminated on the statement of net position.		
Receivables	\$	(44,650)
Payables		<u>44,650</u>
		-
Interest on long-term debt is not accrued in governmental funds.		
Accrued interest payable		(192,570)
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
Bonds payable	\$	694,948
Unamortized bond premium		13,260
Compensated absences payable		4,109
Termination benefits payable		373,581
Other postemployment benefits payable		215,014
Net pension liability		<u>6,656,679</u>
		(7,957,591)
Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	\$	1,829,076
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions		<u>(298,732)</u>
		1,530,344
Net position of governmental activities (Exhibit 1)	\$	<u><u>(80,906)</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

EXHIBIT 5
BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Governmental Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

	General	Grants	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES				
School district assessment	\$ 5,447,638	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,447,638
Other local	202,395	-	134,814	337,209
State	2,429,296	-	2,368	2,431,664
Federal	21,729	182,188	43,030	246,947
Total revenues	<u>8,101,058</u>	<u>182,188</u>	<u>180,212</u>	<u>8,463,458</u>
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Instruction	3,333,065	124,148	10,286	3,467,499
Support services:				
Student	593,164	-	-	593,164
Instructional staff	211,620	58,040	2,081	271,741
General administration	46,537	-	-	46,537
Executive administration	271,120	-	-	271,120
School administration	404,222	-	-	404,222
Business	607	-	-	607
Operation and maintenance of plant	607,293	-	-	607,293
Student transportation	325,813	-	-	325,813
Central	-	-	222	222
Other	1,867,884	-	-	1,867,884
Non-instructional services	-	-	168,362	168,362
Debt service:				
Principal	213,870	-	-	213,870
Interest	266,880	-	-	266,880
Total expenditures	<u>8,142,075</u>	<u>182,188</u>	<u>180,951</u>	<u>8,505,214</u>
Net change in fund balances	(41,017)	-	(739)	(41,756)
Fund balances, beginning	481,481	-	116,592	598,073
Fund balances, ending	<u>\$ 440,464</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 115,853</u>	<u>\$ 556,317</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

EXHIBIT 6
BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund
Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Net change in fund balances of total governmental funds (Exhibit 5)		\$ (41,756)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:		
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. In the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation expense exceeded capital outlay in the current period.		
Capital outlay	\$ 11,633	
Depreciation expense	<u>(198,904)</u>	(187,271)
The repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds, but has no effect on net position.		
Principal repayment of bonds	\$ 213,870	
Amortization of bond premium	<u>2,210</u>	216,080
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.		
Increase in accrued interest expense	\$ (10,667)	
Increase in compensated absences payable	(1,186)	
Increase in termination benefits payable	(83,990)	
Increase in other postemployment benefits payable	<u>(33,788)</u>	(129,631)
Governmental funds report pension contributions as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of pension benefits earned, net of employee contributions, is reported as pension expense.		
School District pension contributions	\$ 566,980	
Cost of benefits, net of employee contributions	<u>(775,310)</u>	(208,330)
Change in net position of governmental activities (Exhibit 2)		<u>\$ (350,908)</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

EXHIBIT 7
BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Unassigned Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

	Original and Final Budget	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)
REVENUES			
School district assessment	\$ 5,447,637	\$ 5,447,638	\$ 1
Other local	153,600	202,372	48,772
State	2,429,297	2,429,296	(1)
Federal	18,000	21,729	3,729
Total revenues	<u>8,048,534</u>	<u>8,101,035</u>	<u>52,501</u>
EXPENDITURES			
Current:			
Instruction	3,436,582	3,334,824	101,758
Support services:			
Student	611,010	593,164	17,846
Instructional staff	251,465	209,915	41,550
General administration	34,125	46,369	(12,244)
Executive administration	271,120	271,120	-
School administration	471,739	403,030	68,709
Business	-	607	(607)
Operation and maintenance of plant	599,953	578,298	21,655
Student transportation	357,364	325,813	31,551
Other	1,925,945	1,871,817	54,128
Debt service:			
Principal	222,592	213,870	8,722
Interest	257,733	266,880	(9,147)
Total expenditures	<u>8,439,628</u>	<u>8,115,707</u>	<u>323,921</u>
Deficiency of revenues under expenditures	(391,094)	(14,672)	376,422
Other financing uses:			
Transfers out	<u>(10,000)</u>	<u>(10,000)</u>	<u>-</u>
Net change in fund balance	<u>\$ (401,094)</u>	(24,672)	<u>\$ 376,422</u>
Decrease in nonspendable fund balance		918	
Increase in committed fund balance		(130,000)	
Unassigned fund balance, beginning		391,094	
Unassigned fund balance, ending		<u>\$ 237,340</u>	

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

EXHIBIT 8
BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Grants Fund
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (GAAP Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

	Original and Final Budget	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)
REVENUES			
Federal	\$ 278,987	\$ 182,188	\$ (96,799)
EXPENDITURES			
Current:			
Instruction	199,125	124,148	74,977
Support services:			
Student	36,862	-	36,862
Instructional staff	40,000	58,040	(18,040)
Other	3,000	-	3,000
Total expenditures	<u>278,987</u>	<u>182,188</u>	<u>96,799</u>
Net change in fund balance	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>\$ (93,799)</u>
Fund balance, beginning		-	
Fund balance, ending		<u>\$ -</u>	

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

EXHIBIT 9
BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Fiduciary Funds
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position
June 30, 2017

	<u>Agency</u>
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 19,791
LIABILITIES	
Due to student groups	<u>19,791</u>
NET POSITION	<u>\$ -</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS OF AND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2017**

I. Summary of Significant Accounting Principles

I.A. Introduction

The accounting and reporting framework and the more significant accounting principles and practices of the Brookline School District (the School District) are discussed in subsequent sections of this note. The remainder of the notes is organized to provide explanations, including required disclosures, of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017.

I.B. Financial Reporting Entity – Basis of Presentation

I.B.1. Entity Defined

The Brookline School District is a municipal corporation governed by a school board consisting of five members elected by the voters. These financial statements present the financial position and activity of the primary government. Component units are organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable, or other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the financial reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. Based on the stated criteria, the School District's financial statements do not include any component units.

I.B.2. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements include the statement of net position and the statement of activities. These statements report financial information for the School District as a whole, excluding fiduciary activities. Individual funds are not displayed.

The statement of activities reports the expenses of a given function offset by program revenues directly connected with the functional program. A function is an assembly of similar activities and may include portions of a fund or summarize more than one fund to capture the expenses and program revenues associated with a distinct functional activity. Program revenues include: (1) charges for services which report tuition, fees, and other charges for the School District's services; (2) operating grants and contributions, which finance annual operating activities including restricted investment income; and (3) capital grants and contributions which finance the acquisition, construction, or rehabilitation of capital assets. These revenues are subject to externally imposed restrictions to these program uses. The school district assessment from the town, unrestricted state aid and revenue from other sources not properly included with program revenues are reported as general revenues.

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS OF AND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2017**

Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial statements are provided for governmental and fiduciary funds. Major individual, governmental funds are reported in separate columns with a composite column for nonmajor funds.

I.B.3. *Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation*

The financial statements of the School District are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP). The School District's reporting entity applies all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements.

The government-wide statements report using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting generally including the reclassification or elimination of internal activity (between or within funds). Reimbursements are reported as reductions to expenses. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Grants are recognized when grantor eligibility requirements are met. Fiduciary fund financial statements also report using this same basis of accounting. The agency funds are custodial in nature and do not measure results of operations.

Governmental fund financial statements report using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when they are both measurable and available. Available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay current liabilities. The School District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the fiscal year. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for general obligation bond principal and interest which are reported as expenditures in the year due.

Major revenues susceptible to accrual are the school district assessment from the town, tuition, investment income and federal and state grants. In general, other revenues are recognized when cash is received.

I.B.4. *Fund Types and Major Funds*

Governmental Funds

The School District reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund – Reports as the primary fund of the School District. This fund is used to account for all financial resources not reported in other funds.

Grants Fund – Reports as a special revenue fund and accounts for the revenues and expenditures of the School District's federal grant programs.

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS OF AND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2017**

The School District also reports three nonmajor governmental funds: food service, other special revenue, and permanent.

Fiduciary Funds

The School District reports the following type of fiduciary fund:

Agency Funds – Account for fiduciary assets held by the School District in a custodial capacity as an agent on behalf of others. The School District’s agency funds are used to account for student activities.

I.C. Assets, Liabilities, and Net Position or Fund Equity

I.C.1. Cash and Investments

The laws of the State of New Hampshire require that the School District’s treasurer have custody of all monies belonging to the School District and pay out the same only upon orders of the School Board. The treasurer shall deposit all monies in participation units in the public deposit investment pool established pursuant to N.H. RSA 383:22 or in solvent banks in the state. Funds may be deposited in banks outside the state if such banks pledge or deliver to a third party custodial bank or the Federal Reserve Bank, collateral security for such deposits, United States government or government agency obligations, or obligations of the State of New Hampshire in value at least equal to the amount of the deposit in each case.

Investments are stated at fair value based on quoted market prices.

New Hampshire law authorizes the School District to invest in obligations of the United States government; the public deposit investment pool established pursuant to RSA 383:22; savings bank deposits; prime bankers’ acceptances; or certificates of deposit and repurchase agreements of banks incorporated under the laws of the State of New Hampshire or in banks recognized by the state treasurer.

Any person who directly or indirectly receives any such funds or monies for deposit or for investment in securities of any kind shall, prior to acceptance of such funds, make available at the time of such deposit or investment an option to have such funds secured by collateral having a value at least equal to the amount of such funds. Such collateral shall be segregated for the exclusive benefit of the School District. Only securities defined by the bank commissioner as provided by rules adopted pursuant to RSA 386:57 shall be eligible to be pledged as collateral.

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 AS OF AND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
 JUNE 30, 2017**

I.C.2. Inventory and Prepaid Items

Inventory is valued at cost using the first-in/first-out (FIFO) method. The inventory of governmental funds is recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased.

Prepaid items are payments to vendors that benefit future reporting periods and are reported on the consumption basis. Such items are similarly reported in government-wide and fund financial statements.

I.C.3. Capital Assets and Depreciation

The School District’s capital assets with useful lives of more than one year are stated at historical cost and reported in the government-wide financial statements. Donated assets are stated at fair value on the date donated. The School District capitalizes assets with cost of \$10,000 or more and an estimated useful life of one year or more as purchase and construction outlays occur. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the asset value or materially extend useful lives are not capitalized. Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method. When capital assets are disposed of, the cost and applicable accumulated depreciation are removed from the respective accounts, and the resulting gain or loss is recorded in operations. Estimated useful lives, in years, for depreciable assets are as follow:

	Years
Land improvements	20
Buildings and building improvements	50-115
Machinery, equipment and vehicles	15-20

I.C.4. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

Although certain revenues and expenditures are measurable, they are not available or recognized, because the activity represents a consumption or acquisition of equity that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow or inflow of resources until then.

Deferred inflows of resources in the governmental fund financial statements represent parent deposits for the 2017 kindergarten program; and donated commodities that are held in inventory to be used in the subsequent year. In addition to these, deferred outflows and inflows of resources in the governmental activities consist of resources related to pensions that will be recognized in a subsequent period.

I.C.5. Long-Term Debt

In the government-wide financial statements, outstanding debt is reported as liabilities. The balance of long-term debt is not reported in the governmental funds.

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS OF AND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2017**

I.C.6. *Compensated Absences*

Full-time, permanent employees are granted vacation benefits in varying amounts to specified maximums. Sick leave accrues to full-time, permanent employees to specified maximums. Support staff employees are entitled to a portion of their sick leave upon termination.

Compensated absences are reported as accrued in the government-wide financial statements. Governmental funds report only matured compensated absences payable to currently terminated employees which are included in wages and benefits expenditures.

I.C.7. *Termination Benefits*

Teachers are entitled to a retirement incentive after meeting certain employment requirements. Termination benefits are reported as accrued in the government-wide financial statements. Governmental funds report only matured termination benefits payable to currently terminated employees which are included in wages and benefits expenditures.

I.C.8. *Equity*

The government-wide statement of net position reports net position in the following components:

- Net investment in capital assets, which is computed as the total capital assets less accumulated depreciation, net of outstanding debt used to acquire those assets.
- Restricted for endowments, which consists of the expendable and nonexpendable portions of endowments held by the Town of Brookline Trustees of Trust Funds for School District purposes.
- Unrestricted, which consists of the remaining balance of net position.

The governmental funds report the following components of fund balance:

- Nonspendable, which represents the balance of inventory reported in the Food Service Fund; expenditures paid in advance for contract services, staff courses and summer events reported in the General Fund; and the principal portion of endowments for school purposes held by the Town of Brookline Trustees of Trust Funds.
- Committed, which represents the balance of the expendable trust funds, established by School District Meeting for support services (maintenance), whose purpose can only be changed by vote of the same, and the balances of special revenue funds.

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS OF AND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2017**

- Assigned, which represents encumbrances for professional services and building improvements, authorized by approved purchase orders.
- Unassigned, which represents fund balance in the General Fund in excess of that classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed or assigned.

I.C.9. *Estimates*

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

II. Stewardship, Compliance and Accountability

II.A. Budgetary Information

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all major governmental funds. Unless encumbered, all appropriations lapse at year-end. The School District is required to use beginning unassigned fund balance to balance the budget. In the fiscal year 2017, \$391,094 of the fund balance from the fiscal year 2016 was so used, and \$10,000 was appropriated from surplus.

Encumbrance accounting is employed by the governmental funds. Encumbrances (e.g., purchase orders, contracts) outstanding at year-end are reported as assigned fund balance and do not constitute expenditures or liabilities because the assignments will be added to the appropriations voted for the subsequent year.

Revenues are budgeted by source. Expenditures are budgeted by functions as follow: instruction, student support, instructional staff, general administration, executive administration, school administration, operation and maintenance of plant, student transportation, other support services, non-instructional services, and debt service. Management can transfer appropriations among budget line items as necessary, but the total expenditures cannot legally exceed the total appropriations unless permission is received from the Commissioner of Education.

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS OF AND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2017**

II.B. Reconciliation of Budgetary Basis to GAAP

General Fund

Revenues and other financing sources:	
Per Exhibit 7 (budgetary basis)	\$ 8,101,035
Adjustments:	
Perspective difference:	
Expendable trust fund income	23
Per Exhibit 5 (GAAP basis)	<u>\$ 8,101,058</u>
Expenditures and other financing uses:	
Per Exhibit 7 (budgetary basis)	\$ 8,125,707
Adjustments:	
Basis difference:	
Encumbrances, beginning	61,433
Encumbrances, ending	(35,065)
Perspective difference:	
Transfer to expendable trust fund	(10,000)
Per Exhibit 5 (GAAP basis)	<u>\$ 8,142,075</u>

For the Grants Fund, there is no difference between the budgetary basis and GAAP.

III. Detailed Notes on Funds and Government-Wide Statements

III.A. Assets

III.A.1. Receivables

Significant receivables consist of reimbursements and intergovernmental amounts arising from Medicaid, grants, reimbursements from other school districts for shared services and the trust funds being in the custody of the Town of Brookline trustees of trust funds

Receivables are recorded on the School District’s financial statements to the extent that the amounts are determined to be material and substantiated not only by supporting documentation, but also by a reasonable, systematic method of determining their existence, completeness, valuation and collectability.

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS OF AND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2017**

III.A.2. Capital Assets

Changes in Capital Assets

The following table provides a summary of changes in capital assets:

	Balance, beginning	Additions	Balance, ending
Governmental activities:			
At cost:			
Land improvements	\$ 230,400	\$ -	\$ 230,400
Buildings and building improvements	9,218,189	-	9,218,189
Machinery, equipment and vehicles	51,820	11,633	63,453
Total all capital assets	<u>9,500,409</u>	<u>11,633</u>	<u>9,512,042</u>
Less accumulated depreciation:			
Land improvements	(180,435)	(11,520)	(191,955)
Buildings and building improvements	(3,101,757)	(186,393)	(3,288,150)
Machinery, equipment and vehicles	(48,352)	(991)	(49,343)
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(3,330,544)</u>	<u>(198,904)</u>	<u>(3,529,448)</u>
Net book value	<u>\$ 6,169,865</u>	<u>\$ (187,271)</u>	<u>\$ 5,982,594</u>

Depreciation Expense

Depreciation expense in the amount of \$198,904 was charged to the instruction function of the School District.

III.B. Long-Term Liabilities

General obligation bonds are approved by the voters and repaid with general revenues (property taxes). They are backed by the full faith and credit of the School District. Long-term liabilities currently outstanding are as follow:

	Original Amount	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Interest Rate %	Outstanding at June 30, 2017	Current Portion
General obligation bonds payable:						
School renovations	\$ 5,367,912	2000	2020	5.2	\$ 469,948	\$ 165,169
CSDA roof renovations	\$ 386,400	2013	2023	2.32	225,000	40,000
					<u>694,948</u>	<u>205,169</u>
Unamortized bond premium					13,260	2,210
Compensated absences payable:						
Accrued vacation leave					4,109	4,109
Termination benefits payable					373,581	66,451
Other postemployment benefits payable					215,014	-
Net pension liability					6,656,679	-
					<u>\$ 7,957,591</u>	<u>\$ 277,939</u>

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS OF AND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2017**

Changes in Long-Term Liabilities

The following is a summary of changes in long-term liabilities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017:

	General Obligation Bonds Payable	Unamortized Bond Premium	Compensated Absences Payable	Termination Benefits Payable	Other Postemployment Benefits Payable	Net Pension Liability	Total
Balance, beginning	\$ 908,818	\$ 15,470	\$ 2,923	\$ 289,591	\$ 181,226	\$ 5,090,605	\$ 6,488,633
Additions	-	-	1,186	83,990	33,788	1,566,074	1,685,038
Reductions	(213,870)	(2,210)	-	-	-	-	(216,080)
Balance, ending	<u>\$ 694,948</u>	<u>\$ 13,260</u>	<u>\$ 4,109</u>	<u>\$ 373,581</u>	<u>\$ 215,014</u>	<u>\$ 6,656,679</u>	<u>\$ 7,957,591</u>

Debt Service Requirements to Maturity

The annual debt service requirements to maturity for bonded debt as of year-end are as follow:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2018	\$ 205,169	\$ 275,156	\$ 480,325
2019	196,526	282,124	478,650
2020	188,253	287,522	475,775
2021	35,000	3,500	38,500
2022	35,000	2,100	37,100
2023	35,000	700	35,700
Totals	<u>\$ 694,948</u>	<u>\$ 851,102</u>	<u>\$ 1,546,050</u>

III.C. Payments Within the Reporting Entity

Generally, outstanding balances between funds reported as “interfund receivables/payables” include outstanding charges by one fund to another for goods or services, subsidy commitments outstanding at year-end, or other miscellaneous amounts. Activity between funds that is representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year is also reported as “interfund receivables/payables.” The \$44,650 due to the General Fund represents an overdraft of pooled cash from the Grants Fund.

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS OF AND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2017**

III.D. Components of Fund Balance

The components of fund balance, as described in Note I.C.8., are classified for the following purposes:

	General	Nonmajor Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Nonspendable:			
Endowment	\$ -	\$ 31,601	\$ 31,601
Inventory	-	5,021	5,021
Prepays	4,347	-	4,347
Total nonspendable	<u>4,347</u>	<u>36,622</u>	<u>40,969</u>
Restricted for support services	-	2,465	2,465
Committed for:			
Instruction	100,000	-	100,000
Support services	23,712	34,315	58,027
Non-instructional services	-	42,451	42,451
Operation and maintenance of plant	40,000	-	40,000
Total committed	<u>163,712</u>	<u>76,766</u>	<u>240,478</u>
Assigned to:			
Instruction	1,759	-	1,759
Support services	33,306	-	33,306
Total assigned	<u>35,065</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>35,065</u>
Unassigned	237,340	-	237,340
Total fund balances	<u>\$ 440,464</u>	<u>\$ 115,853</u>	<u>\$ 556,317</u>

IV. Other Information

IV.A. Risk Management

The School District's risk management activities are reported with governmental activities and recorded in the general fund. During the fiscal year, the School District was a member of the New Hampshire Public Risk Management Exchange (Primex) Workers' Compensation and Property/Liability Programs. The programs are considered public entity risk pools, currently operating as a common risk management and insurance program for member governmental entities.

The Primex Workers' Compensation and Property/Liability Programs are pooled risk management programs under RSA 5-B and RSA 281-A. Workers compensation and property/liability coverage runs from July 1 to June 30. Primex provided property and employer's liability coverage in varying amounts and statutory coverage for workers' compensation.

Contributions paid for fiscal year 2017 to be recorded as an insurance expenditure/expense totaled \$21,493. There were no unpaid contributions for the year ended June 30, 2017. The School District also paid \$20,769 for workers' compensation and \$8,574 for unemployment compensation for the

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS OF AND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2017**

fiscal year. The trust agreement permits the Trust to make additional assessments to members should there be a deficiency in trust assets to meet its liabilities. At this time, the Trust foresees no likelihood of any additional assessments for past years.

IV.B. Retirement Pensions

The New Hampshire Retirement System (NHRS) is a multiple-employer, cost-sharing, contributory public employee defined benefit plan qualified under section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code, and funded through a trust which is exempt from tax under Internal Revenue Code section 501(a). The NHRS provides service, disability, death and vested retirement benefits for employees and their beneficiaries. The New Hampshire Legislature establishes the provisions for benefits and contributions. The NHRS issues a separate financial report that is available at www.nhrs.org or by contacting the NHRS at 54 Regional Drive, Concord, NH 03301.

Both the members and the School District make contributions to the NHRS. Member rates of contribution are set by the Legislature. Employer rates are determined by the NHRS trustees based on an actuarial valuation. The rate of contribution is 7% of gross earnings for all employees. The rates of contribution from the School District were 15.67% for teachers and 11.17% for other employees. Employer contributions from the School District during the fiscal years 2015, 2016 and 2017 were \$505,609, \$544,031 and \$566,980, respectively. The amounts are paid on a monthly basis as due.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2017, the School District reported a liability of \$6,656,679 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2016, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of the date. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the School District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating municipalities and school districts, actuarially determined. As of June 30, 2016, the School District's proportion was 0.1252%, which was a decrease of 0.0033% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2015.

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS OF AND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2017**

For the year ended June 30, 2017, the School District recognized pension expense of \$775,310. At June 30, 2017, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	\$ 7,895	\$ 214,675
Differences between expected and actual experience	18,499	84,057
Change in assumptions	819,226	-
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	416,476	-
School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	566,980	-
	\$ 1,829,076	\$ 298,732

The School District reported \$1,829,076 as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date, which will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2018.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follow:

Year Ended June 30,		
2017	\$	174,905
2018		174,905
2019		324,023
2020		276,151
2021		13,380
	\$	963,364

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS OF AND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2017**

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2016 actuarial valuation was determined using the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2015 rolled forward to June 30, 2016, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.5%
Salary increases	5.6% average, including inflation
Investment rate of return	7.25% per year

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2015 valuation were based on the results of the most recent actuarial experience study, which was for the period of July 1, 2010 to June 30, 2015.

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Mortality Table, projected to 2020 with Scale AA. The table includes a margin of 15% for men and 17% for women for mortality improvements.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.25%, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.25%) or one percentage point higher (8.25%) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (6.25%)	Current Discount Rate (7.25%)	1% Increase (8.25%)
School District's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$ 8,553,379	\$ 6,656,679	\$ 5,083,667

Other actuarial assumptions, as well as detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position, are available in the separately issued NHRS report.

IV.C. Contingent Liabilities

The School District has received federal and state grants for specific purposes that are subject to review and possible audit by the grantor or pass-through agencies. Any such audit may result in a requirement to reimburse the grantor agency for costs disallowed. The School District feels that the chance of disallowance is unlikely, and if it should occur, the amount would not be material.

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS OF AND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2017**

IV.D. Other Postemployment Benefits

Plan Description

Benefits provided to retirees follow New Hampshire Revised Statutes Annotated 100-A:50 (Medical Insurance Coverage). This statute states that the School District “shall permit its employees upon retirement to continue to participate in the same medical insurance or health care group or plan as its active employees. Retired employees shall be deemed to be part of the same group as active employees of the same employer for purposes of determining medical insurance premiums. Coverage for spouses, other family members and beneficiaries of retirees shall also be permitted to the extent that coverage is provided for the spouses, other family members and beneficiaries of active employees . . .” In addition, the statute states “Each political subdivision, as employer, may elect to pay the full cost of group medical insurance or health care coverage for its retirees, or may require each retiree to pay any part or all of the cost of the retiree’s participation.”

Since the same premiums are charged to active employees and retirees, and the School District is unable to obtain age-adjusted premium information for the retirees, GAAP requires the School District to calculate age-adjusted premiums for the purpose of projecting future benefits for retirees.

The School District offers postemployment medical benefits to School District retirees and their covered dependents. The School District offers coverage as follows:

- Employees hired before July 1, 2011: retire after (1) attaining age 60 or (2) attaining age 50 with 10 or more years of service or (3) age plus service is at least 70 with 20 or more years of service
- Employees hired on or after July 1, 2011: retire after (1) attaining age 65 or (2) attaining age 60 with 30 or more years of service

Medical coverage continues to the spouse after the death of the retiree provided the spouse makes the required contributions.

Currently, there are 107 active and retired employees that receive health benefits from the School District. The School District recognizes the cost of providing health insurance annually as expenditures in the General Fund as payments are made. For the year ended June 30, 2017, the School District recognized nothing for its share of insurance premiums for currently enrolled retirees.

The School District has obtained a valuation report as of July 1, 2015 which indicated that the total liability for other postemployment benefits is \$507,175.

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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The School District's annual other postemployment benefit (OPEB) cost (expense) for its plan is calculated based on the annual required contribution of the employer (ARC), an amount determined in accordance with the parameters of GASB Statement 45. The ARC represents a level of funding that, if paid on an ongoing basis, is projected to cover normal cost each year and to amortize any unfunded liabilities (or funding excess) over a period not to exceed thirty years.

The following is a brief description of the retiree medical plan:

Participant Contributions:	Retired employees contribute 100% of the total premium cost.
Continuation of Coverage to Spouse After Death of Retiree:	Surviving spouse may continue coverage for lifetime by paying the required medical premium rates.
Life Insurance Benefit:	None
Medical Premiums Rates:	The total monthly costs by plan are shown below:

<u>Non-Medicare Plans</u>	<u>Single</u>	<u>2-Person</u>
BC3T5RDR(07) –R\$2/15M\$1	928.01	1,856.02
BC3T10(07)-RX10/20/30	892.63	1,785.26
BC3T15IPDED(07)-RX10/20/45	834.44	1,668.88
MTB05(07)-R\$3/5M\$1	865.31	1,730.62
MTB05(07)-RX10/20/30	828.80	1,657.60
MTB10IPDED(07)-RX10/20/45	789.23	1,578.46
MTBSOS20/40/1KDED(07)- RX10/20/45	608.22	1,216.44
LUMENOS25000(07)	621.11	1,242.22
 <u>Medicare Plans</u>		
MC3(07)-R\$100M\$1	565.35	
MC3(07)-RX10/20/30	552.29	
MC3(07)-RX10/20/45	537.06	
MENRX(07)	214.78	

The following methods and assumptions were used:

Valuation Date:	July 1, 2015
Discount Rate:	4.00% pay-as-you-go
Amortization Method:	Level dollar amount over thirty (30) years on an open amortization period for pay-as-you-go

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS OF AND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2017**

Health Care Costs Trend Rates:	<u>Year</u>	<u>Trend</u>
	1	7.00%
	2	6.50%
	3	6.00%
	4	5.50%
	5	5.00%
	Ultimate	5.00%

Mortality Table: RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table, projected to 2020, using Scale AA

Actuarial Cost Method: Projected Unit Credit. The costs of each employee's postemployment benefits are allocated on a pro rata basis from the employee's date of hire to the date the employee is fully eligible for benefits.

Annual OPEB Cost and Net OPEB Obligation	<u>7/1/2016- 6/30/2017</u>
1. Annual Required Contribution (ARC)	\$ 50,067
2. Interest on net OPEB Obligation	7,249
3. Adjustment to ARC	<u>(10,482)</u>
4. Annual OPEB Cost (Expense)	\$ 46,834
5. Contribution made	<u>(13,046)</u>
6. Increase in net OPEB Obligation	33,788
7. Net OPEB Obligation - beginning of year	<u>181,226</u>
8. Net OPEB Obligation - end of year	<u><u>\$ 215,014</u></u>

The annual OPEB cost, the percentage of annual OPEB cost contributed to the plan, and the net OPEB obligation for fiscal years 2014, 2015, 2016 and 2017 are as follow:

Fiscal Year Ending	Annual OPEB Cost	Percentage of Annual OPEB Cost Contributed	Net OPEB Obligation	Covered Payroll	OPEB Cost % of Pay
6/30/2014	\$ 89,972	19.5%	\$ 72,387	\$ 3,633,782	2.48%
6/30/2015	\$ 93,795	22.0%	\$ 145,502	\$ 4,265,395	2.20%
6/30/2016	\$ 44,961	20.5%	\$ 181,226	\$ 4,418,024	1.02%
6/30/2017	\$ 46,834	27.9%	\$ 215,014	\$ 4,671,671	1.00%

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

EXHIBIT 10
BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Other Postemployment Benefits
Schedule of Funding Progress
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Actuarial Valuation Date	Actuarial Value of Assets	Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL)	Unfunded AAL (UAAL)	Funded Ratio	Covered Payroll	UAAL as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
7/1/2013	\$ -	\$ 783,032	\$ 783,032	0.0%	\$ 4,789,114	16.4%
7/1/2014	\$ -	\$ 841,101	\$ 841,101	0.0%	\$ 4,677,383	18.0%
7/1/2015	\$ -	\$ 477,560	\$ 477,560	0.0%	\$ 4,593,361	10.4%
7/1/2016	\$ -	\$ 507,175	\$ 507,175	0.0%	\$ 4,671,671	10.9%

The note to the required supplementary information is an integral part of this schedule.

EXHIBIT 11
BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
New Hampshire Retirement System

For the year ended June 30,	School District's proportion of net pension liability	School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	School District's covered- employee payroll	School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability
2014	0.1320%	\$ 5,681,386	\$ 3,633,782	156.35%	59.82%
2015	0.1324%	\$ 4,969,879	\$ 3,649,101	136.19%	66.32%
2016	0.1285%	\$ 5,090,605	\$ 3,574,549	142.41%	65.47%
2017	0.1252%	\$ 6,656,679	\$ 3,719,911	178.95%	58.30%

The note to the required supplementary information is an integral part of this schedule

EXHIBIT 12
BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of the School District's Pension Contributions
New Hampshire Retirement System

For the year ended June 30,	Contractually required contribution	Contribution in relation to the contractually required Contribution	Contribution deficiency	School District's covered- employee payroll	Contributions as a percentage of covered- employee payroll
2014	\$ 503,143	\$ (503,143)	\$ -	\$ 3,633,782	13.85%
2015	\$ 505,609	\$ (505,609)	\$ -	\$ 3,649,101	13.86%
2016	\$ 544,755	\$ (544,755)	\$ -	\$ 3,574,549	15.24%
2017	\$ 566,980	\$ (566,980)	\$ -	\$ 3,719,911	15.24%

The note to the required supplementary information is an integral part of this schedule

**BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTE TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
AS OF AND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2017**

The Schedule of Funding Progress, the Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability and the Schedule of the School District's Pension Contributions are meant to present related information for ten years. Because this is the third year that the School District has reported these schedules, only four years are reported. An additional year's information will be added each year until there are ten years shown.

COMBINING NONMAJOR AND INDIVIDUAL FUND SCHEDULES

EXHIBIT 13
BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Combining Balance Sheet
June 30, 2017

	Special Revenue Funds		Permanent Fund	Total
	Food Service	Other		
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 49,091	\$ 34,315	\$ -	\$ 83,406
Receivables:				
Accounts	15	-	-	15
Intergovernmental	2,560	-	34,066	36,626
Inventory	5,021	-	-	5,021
Total assets	<u>\$ 56,687</u>	<u>\$ 34,315</u>	<u>\$ 34,066</u>	<u>\$ 125,068</u>
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES				
Liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$ 195	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 195
Intergovernmental payable	49	-	-	49
Total liabilities	<u>244</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>244</u>
Deferred inflows of resources:				
Deferred revenue	<u>8,971</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,971</u>
Fund balances:				
Nonspendable	5,021	-	31,601	36,622
Restricted	-	-	2,465	2,465
Committed	42,451	34,315	-	76,766
Total fund balances	<u>47,472</u>	<u>34,315</u>	<u>34,066</u>	<u>115,853</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and fund balances	<u>\$ 56,687</u>	<u>\$ 34,315</u>	<u>\$ 34,066</u>	<u>\$ 125,068</u>

EXHIBIT 14
BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Combining Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

	Special Revenue Funds		Permanent Fund	Total
	Food Service	Other		
REVENUES				
Local	\$ 120,547	\$ 11,280	\$ 2,987	\$ 134,814
State	2,368	-	-	2,368
Federal	43,030	-	-	43,030
Total revenues	<u>165,945</u>	<u>11,280</u>	<u>2,987</u>	<u>180,212</u>
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Instruction	-	10,286	-	10,286
Support services:				
Instructional staff	-	2,081	-	2,081
Central	-	222	-	222
Non-instructional services	<u>168,362</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>168,362</u>
Total expenditures	<u>168,362</u>	<u>12,589</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>180,951</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>(2,417)</u>	<u>(1,309)</u>	<u>2,987</u>	<u>(739)</u>
Net change in fund balances	(2,417)	(1,309)	2,987	(739)
Fund balances, beginning	49,889	35,624	31,079	116,592
Fund balances, ending	<u>\$ 47,472</u>	<u>\$ 34,315</u>	<u>\$ 34,066</u>	<u>\$ 115,853</u>

EXHIBIT 15
BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Schedule of Estimated and Actual Revenues (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

	Estimated	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)
School district assessment:			
Current appropriation	\$ 5,447,637	\$ 5,447,638	\$ 1
Other local sources:			
Tuition	140,000	182,435	42,435
Investment earnings	600	1,601	1,001
Impact fees	13,000	15,706	2,706
Rentals	-	2,630	2,630
Total from other local sources	<u>153,600</u>	<u>202,372</u>	<u>48,772</u>
State sources:			
Adequacy aid (grant)	1,800,601	1,800,601	-
Adequacy aid (tax)	573,130	573,129	(1)
School building aid	51,566	51,566	-
Catastrophic aid	4,000	4,000	-
Total from state sources	<u>2,429,297</u>	<u>2,429,296</u>	<u>(1)</u>
Federal sources:			
Medicaid	<u>18,000</u>	<u>21,729</u>	<u>3,729</u>
Total revenues	8,048,534	<u>\$ 8,101,035</u>	<u>\$ 52,501</u>
Use of fund balance	401,094		
Total revenues and use of fund balance	<u>\$ 8,449,628</u>		

EXHIBIT 16
BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Schedule of Appropriations, Expenditures and Encumbrances (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

	Encumbered from Prior Year	Appropriations	Expenditures	Encumbered to Subsequent Year	Variance Positive (Negative)
Current:					
Instruction:					
Regular programs	\$ -	\$ 2,476,742	\$ 2,351,269	\$ -	\$ 125,473
Special programs	-	959,840	981,796	1,759	(23,715)
Total instruction	<u>-</u>	<u>3,436,582</u>	<u>3,333,065</u>	<u>1,759</u>	<u>101,758</u>
Support services:					
Student	-	611,010	593,164	-	17,846
Instructional staff	1,934	251,465	211,620	229	41,550
General administration	168	34,125	46,537	-	(12,244)
Executive administration	-	271,120	271,120	-	-
School administration	1,192	471,739	404,222	-	68,709
Business	-	-	607	-	(607)
Operation and maintenance of plant	58,139	599,953	607,293	29,144	21,655
Student transportation	-	357,364	325,813	-	31,551
Other	-	1,925,945	1,867,884	3,933	54,128
Total support services	<u>61,433</u>	<u>4,522,721</u>	<u>4,328,260</u>	<u>33,306</u>	<u>222,588</u>
Debt service:					
Principal	-	222,592	213,870	-	8,722
Interest	-	257,733	266,880	-	(9,147)
Total debt service	<u>-</u>	<u>480,325</u>	<u>480,750</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(425)</u>
Other financing uses:					
Transfers out	<u>-</u>	<u>10,000</u>	<u>10,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total encumbrances, appropriations, expenditures and other financing uses	<u>\$ 61,433</u>	<u>\$ 8,449,628</u>	<u>\$ 8,152,075</u>	<u>\$ 35,065</u>	<u>\$ 323,921</u>

EXHIBIT 17
BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Schedule of Changes in Unassigned Fund Balance (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Unassigned fund balance, beginning		\$ 391,094
Changes:		
Fund balance used to reduce school district assessment		(391,094)
Fund balance appropriated		(10,000)
Budget summary:		
Revenue surplus (Exhibit 15)	\$ 52,501	
Unexpended balance of appropriations (Exhibit 16)	<u>323,921</u>	
Budget surplus		376,422
Decrease in nonspendable fund balance		918
Increase in committed fund balance		<u>(130,000)</u>
Unassigned fund balance, ending		<u><u>\$ 237,340</u></u>

EXHIBIT 18
BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Student Activities Funds
Combining Schedule of Changes in Assets and Liabilities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

	Balance, beginning	Additions	Deductions	Balance, ending
Assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents:				
Captain Samuel Douglass Academy	\$ 24,276	\$ 20,280	\$ 28,342	\$ 16,214
Richard Maghakian Memorial School	3,587	10,477	10,487	3,577
Total assets	<u>\$ 27,863</u>	<u>\$ 30,757</u>	<u>\$ 38,829</u>	<u>\$ 19,791</u>
Liabilities:				
Due to student groups	<u>\$ 27,863</u>	<u>\$ 30,757</u>	<u>\$ 38,829</u>	<u>\$ 19,791</u>

EXHIBIT 19
BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Student Activities Fund
Summary of Activity - Captain Samuel Douglass Academy
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

	Balance, beginning	Additions	Deductions	Balance, ending
Field Trips	\$ 1,673	\$ 5,759	\$ 5,306	\$ 2,126
General	2,137	1,114	1,403	1,848
Library	1,749	50	21	1,778
Miscellaneous	917	1,171	1,108	980
Music	8,224	8,798	10,545	6,477
Running Club	125	-	-	125
School Store	446	157	132	471
Science	30	30	-	60
Soda	596	146	180	562
Theater Club	6,138	-	6,138	-
Yearbook	2,241	3,055	3,509	1,787
Total	<u>\$ 24,276</u>	<u>\$ 20,280</u>	<u>\$ 28,342</u>	<u>\$ 16,214</u>

EXHIBIT 20
BROOKLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT
Student Activities Fund
Summary of Activity - Richard Maghakian Memorial School
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

	<u>Balance, beginning</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Balance, ending</u>
Field Trips	\$ 780	\$ 4,190	\$ 4,240	\$ 730
General	996	1,443	1,398	1,041
Library	319	132	382	69
Miscellaneous	943	3,511	3,282	1,172
Music	248	560	432	376
Soda	301	641	753	189
Total	<u>\$ 3,587</u>	<u>\$ 10,477</u>	<u>\$ 10,487</u>	<u>\$ 3,577</u>



Roberts & Greene, PLLC

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S COMMUNICATION TO MANAGEMENT

To the Members of the School Board
Brookline School District
Brookline, New Hampshire

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Brookline School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered the Brookline School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses. Given these limitations during our audit, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of management, the school board, and others within the Brookline School District, and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Roberts & Greene, PLLC

Concord, New Hampshire
April 9, 2018